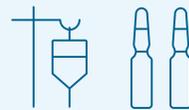


Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



Context

A large, intensive study conducted in the past **3 months** involving **172 patients** revealed that:



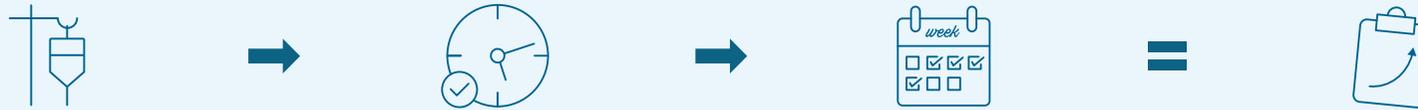
The **correct** treatment using

immunosuppressant drugs can

significantly improve the **prognosis** of COVID-19 patients with a cytokine storm.

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

The treatment team in **Zuyderland Medical Centre** played a **pivotal role**, with their **research** demonstrating that:



The administration of targeted immunosuppression – high dose Methylprednisolone, followed by Tocilizumab if necessary –

at the **right time**,

for **several days**

yields very promising results.



Context

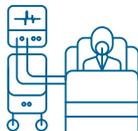
Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



The chances of recovery were **79% higher** and occurred on average 7 days sooner;



The risk of death was reduced by **65%**;

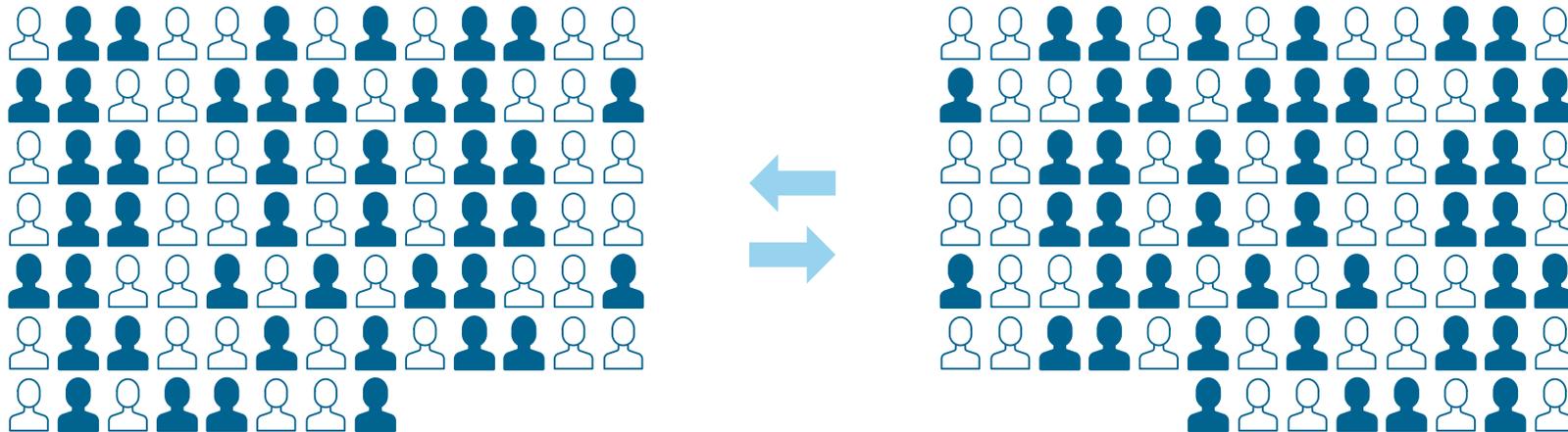


The chances of ending up on a ventilator in ICU were **71% lower**.



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

Worldwide this is the first published **medical treatment** substantiated by a control group that has an effect on mortality for COVID-19.



The group of patients (**86 people**) for whom **this treatment strategy** was used according to the current protocol was compared with a group of patients that was as closely matched as possible (**86 people**) who received **standard care**.



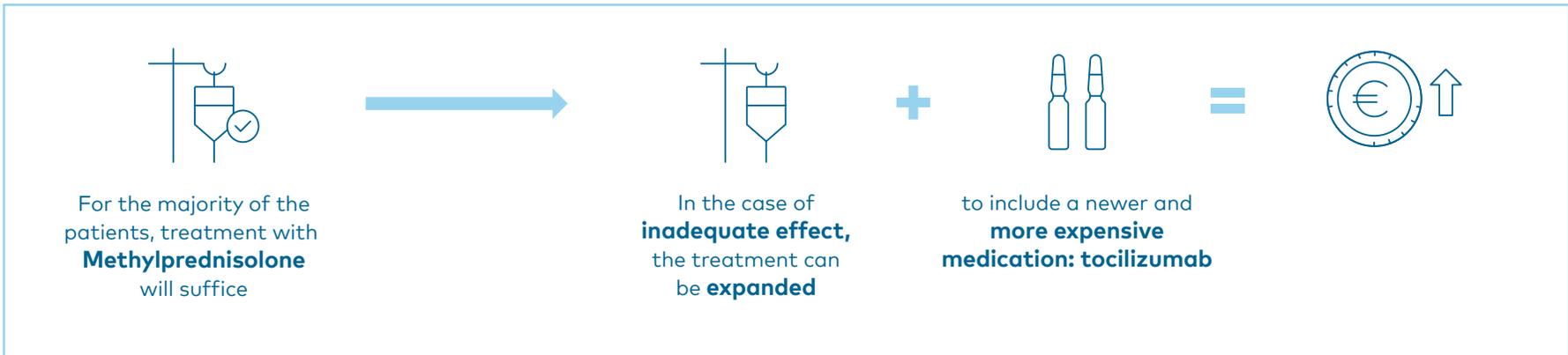
Methylprednisolone is available worldwide and is cheap.

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



This treatment is possible almost anywhere, including in **low-income countries**

The Middle East **Asia** **Africa** **South America**



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



The Zuyderland team

Composition of the **Team for multi-disciplinary meetings (MDM) COVID-19**



Dr. R. Mostard
Pulmonologist, Zuyderland MC



Prof. dr. R. Landewé
Rheumatologist Zuyderland MC and Department of Clinical Immunology & Rheumatology, Amsterdam University Medical Center, Amsterdam



Dr. J. Buijs
Internist, Zuyderland



Ms. C. van Dongen
Rheumatologist, Zuyderland MC



Ms. M. Gronenschild
Pulmonologist, Zuyderland MC



Dr. E. van Haren
Pulmonologist, Zuyderland MC

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

Composition of the **Team for multi-disciplinary meetings (MDM) COVID-19**



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

CHIC Study Team (Covid High-intensity Immunosuppression in Cytokine release syndrome):



Dr. S. Ramiro
First author, Rheumatologist,
Zuyderland MC and Leiden
University Medical Center



Dr. R. Mostard
Principal investigator,
Pulmonologist, Zuyderland MC



Dr. C. Magro Checa
Rheumatologist, Zuyderland MC



Ms. C. van Dongen
Rheumatologist, Zuyderland MC



Dr. T. Dormans
Internist/Intensive Care
specialist, Zuyderland MC



Dr. J. Buijs
Internist, Zuyderland



Dr. E. van Haren
Pulmonologist, Zuyderland MC



Ms. M. Gronenschild
Pulmonologist, Zuyderland MC



Dr. M. de Kruif
Pulmonologist, Zuyderland MC



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

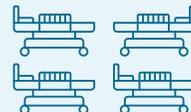
Onderzoeksteam CHIC (Covid High-intensity Immunosuppression in Cytokine release syndrome):



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



Outline of the situation



Zuyderland Medical Centre was one of the **most severely affected** hospitals in the Netherlands,

both in terms of **patient numbers**

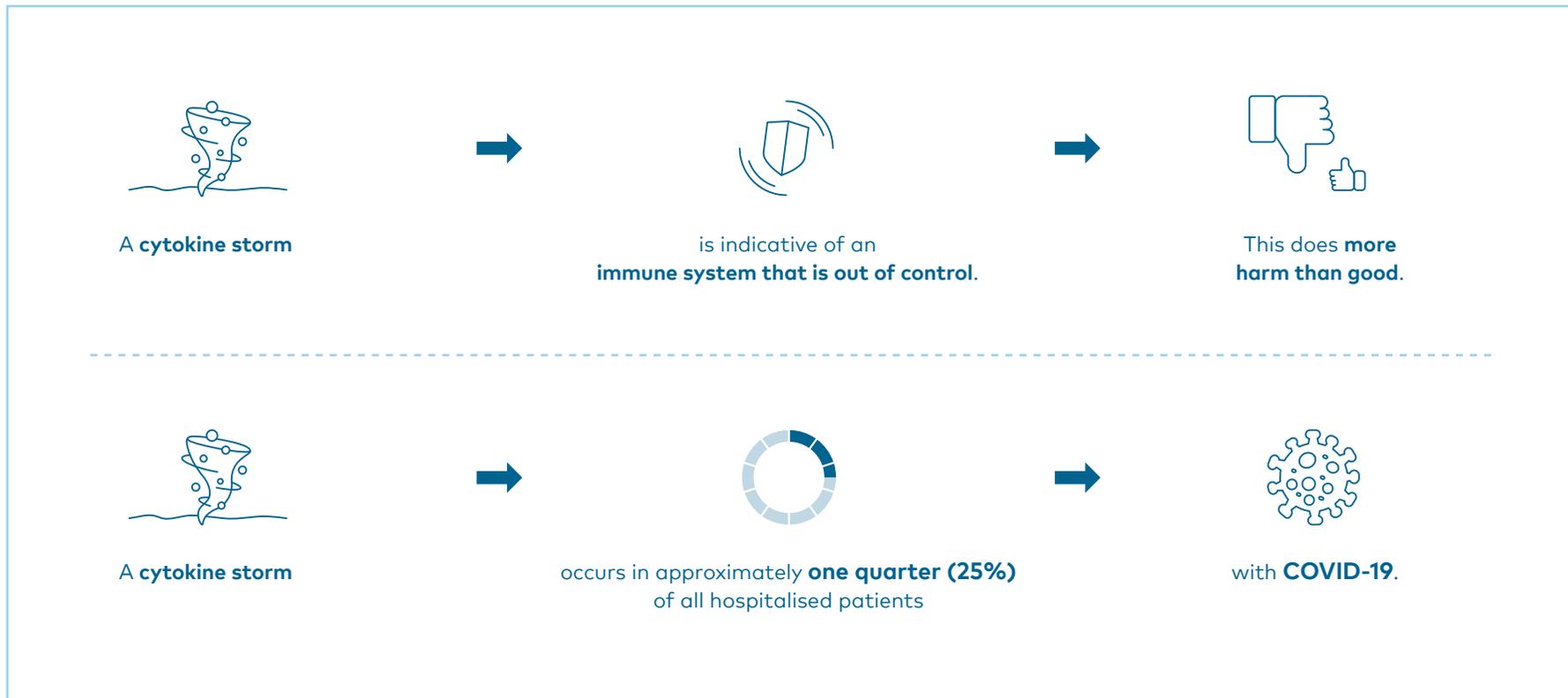
and in terms of **the burden of care** of COVID-19.

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

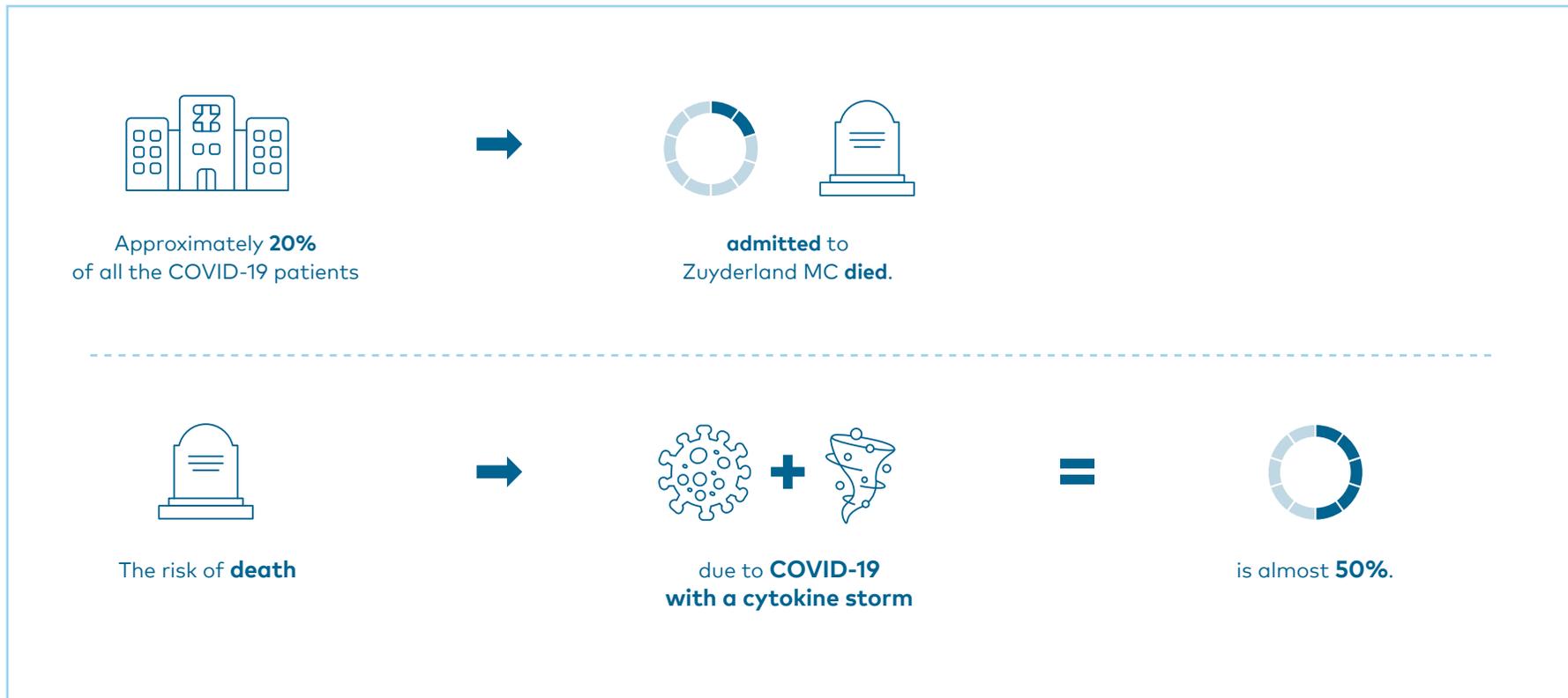


One of the major problems with **COVID-19** is that the **immune system** sometimes goes **completely haywire**.

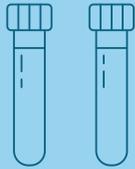
Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



In the hospital, we can **confirm** a suspected cytokine storm using **simple tests**



This may sound counter-intuitive for a viral infection, but **sometimes** a **cytokine storm** needs to be **inhibited** with **immunosuppressant drugs**.

This effectively means that you are counteracting the **body's immune system**.



There are many **immunosuppressant drugs** available. The best known is **prednisone**, but many **anti-arthritis drugs** (such as the biologicals) also have an immunosuppressant effect.

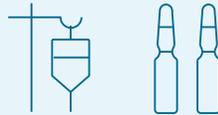


Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



Approach

Diving in at the **height of the outbreak** around **1 April 2020**:
most **medical specialists concurred**: we have to do **something NOW!**



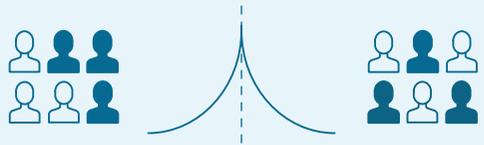
From **1 April**

we started
treatment using
immunosuppressant drugs

for **COVID-19** patients
with a **cytokine storm**.

Since then, more than
100 patients who met
these criteria were treated
with immunosuppressants
in the **Zuyderland MC**.

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



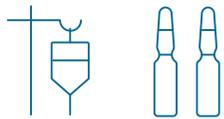
Patients from this group were compared with 'similar' (identical) patients from the group of COVID-19 patients with cytokine storm who are/were admitted from 3 weeks prior to 1 April 2020.

2 x 86

patients

= 172

patients in total



All patients being treated with these medicines



were discussed by the **Multi-disciplinary team for COVID-19**

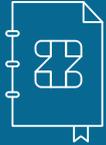


on a **daily basis** (seven days per week, week after week).

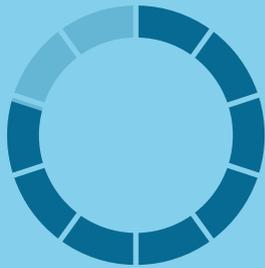


Approach

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



Treatment with a **short, but high dose, course of Methylprednisolone**, followed by **Tocilizumab** if necessary, in patients with a **cytokine storm** resulted in (the data speak for themselves):



A faster and better recovery in **79% of the patients** from 14 to 7 days



Risk of death caused by COVID-19 with cytokine storm was **65% lower (from almost 50% to slightly more than 20%)**, approximately 1 extra life saved for every 3 treated patients



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients



The chances of ending up on a ventilator in ICU were **71% lower.**



Less than half of the patients with cytokine storm required a **biological (Tocilizumab)** after Methylprednisolone;

COVID-19 patients with cytokine storm require intense, multi-disciplinary monitoring.



There are many impending **acute complications,**



such as **thrombosis**



and we know very little about the **long-term effects.**



Approach

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

A brief, intense treatment with Methylprednisolone and Tocilizumab was found to be safe within the duration of the study.

Refraining from the use of a randomised research design, and thus the selection of our current research design, was a deliberate and well-considered choice, in which patients enter the study during the same period and are randomly assigned to a group that would receive immunosuppressants and a comparative group receiving only supportive care. *'We felt that such a study was unethical, as half of these critically ill patients would not receive medication and 50% of them would die.'*

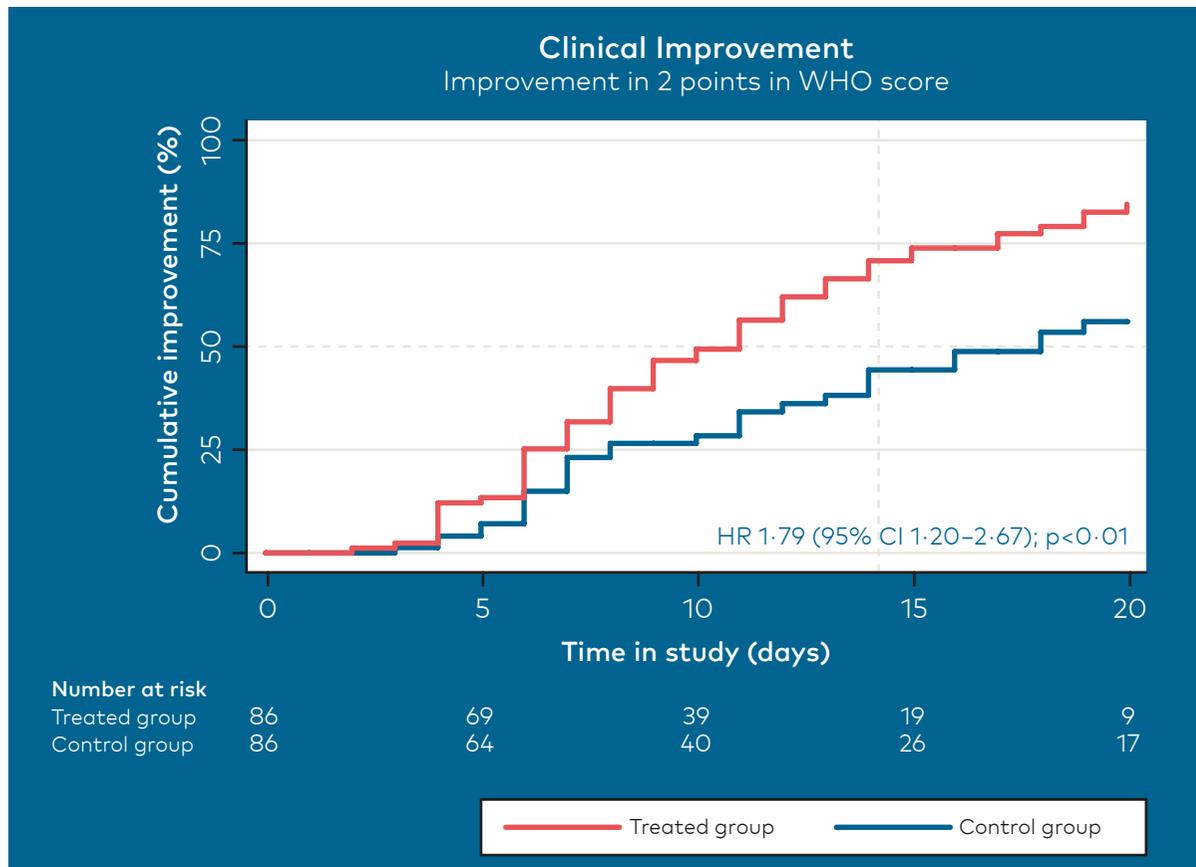
This is **the first thoroughly performed, published study in the world**, which demonstrates obvious positive results for medicinal treatment of COVID-19 in terms of both clinical improvement and mortality.

As it will take (too) long for reliable information from randomised studies to become available and positive study results from a British team were also announced in the press recently, it is now vital to treat COVID-19 patients with cytokine storm based on sound and substantiated second-best information and to save many lives, particularly in countries where the coronavirus epidemic has not peaked yet, such as the United States, South American countries (such as Brazil and Mexico), India, and parts of Africa.



Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

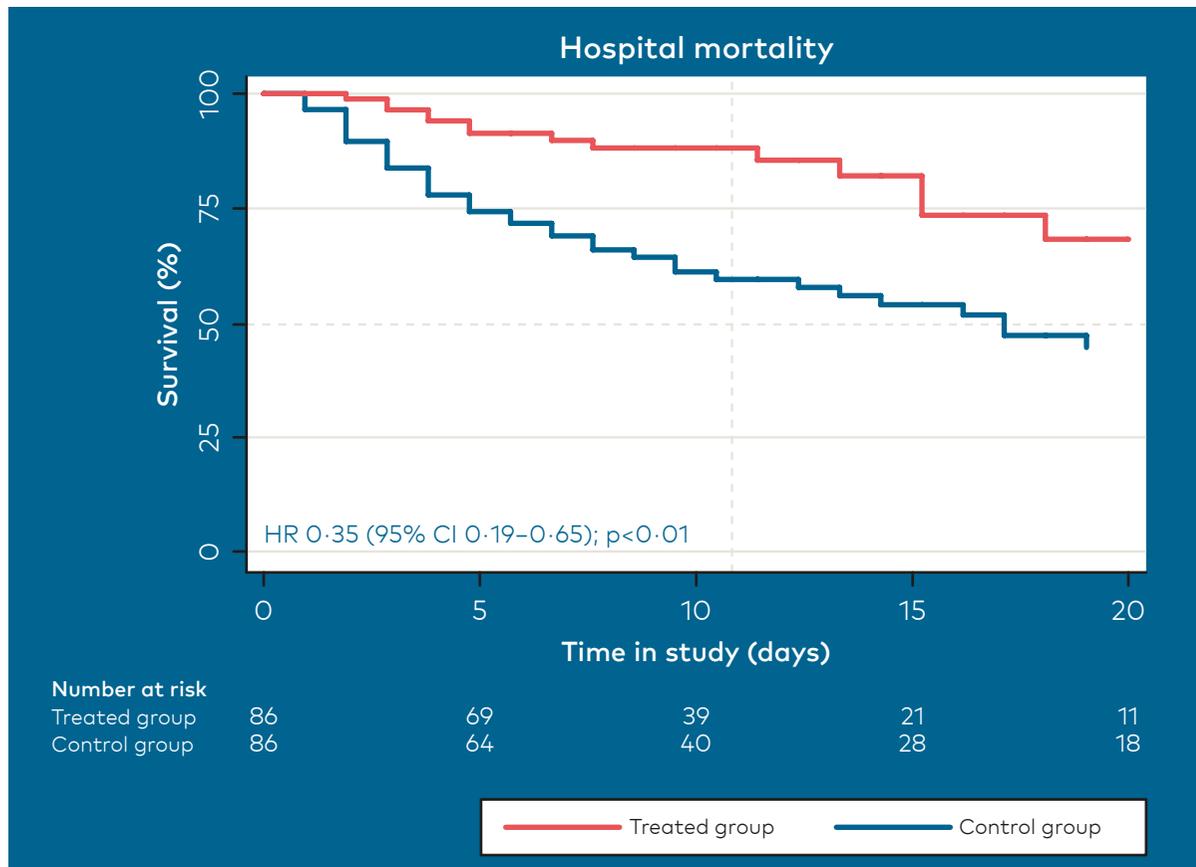
Figure 1B
Clinical Improvement



Here we see the **number of patients** who achieved **clinical improvement** in each group. Clinical improvement is measured as an **improvement by 2 points on a scale of 2-7**, where 2 was discharged, 3 hospitalised without supplemental oxygen, 4 hospitalised with supplemental oxygen, 5 nasal high-flow oxygen therapy (type of extra oxygen machine), 6 invasive ventilation, 7 death. **In comparison with the control group: patients in the treated group had a 79% higher chance of clinical improvement.** If a patient achieved clinical improvement, this happened on average after **14 days in the control group** and **7 days in the treated group**, so 7 days earlier in the treated group.

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

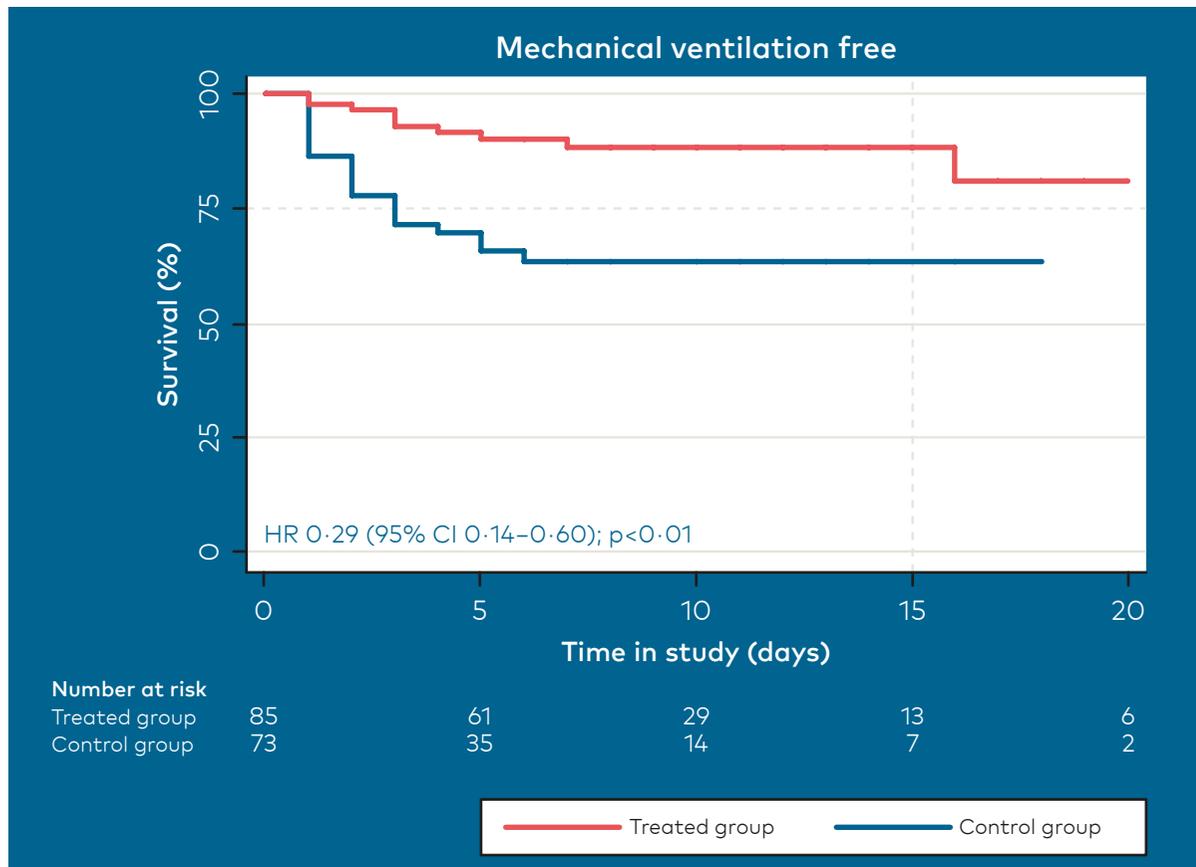
Figure 1B
Mortality



Here we see the **number of patients who died while in hospital** in each group. Mortality was **65% lower in the treated group** in comparison with the **control group** (HR 0.35 means a 65% lower chance; $100\% - 65\% = 35\%$, 0.35)

Important new insights into the treatment of severely ill COVID-19 patients

Figure 1C
Invasive ventilation



Here we see the **number of patients who required invasive ventilation after inclusion in the study** in each group. The risk of invasive ventilation was **71% lower** in the **treated group** in comparison with the **control group**.